

CURRICULUM VITAE

Rev.10/1/95

ARTHUR RAINES

MAILING ADDRESS: Department of Pharmacology
Georgetown University
Schools of Medicine and Dentistry
3900 Reservoir Road, N.W.
Washington, DC 20007
Phone: (202) 687-1681 FAX (202) 687-6437

HOME ADDRESS: Route 2, Box 264, Lovettsville, VA 22080

BIRTH: May 9, 1936, New York, New York, U.S.A.

EDUCATION:

1953-1957 Fordham University College of Pharmacy, B.S. Pharmacy
1958-1960 Columbia University College of Pharmacy, M.S. Pharmacology
1960-1965 Cornell University Graduate School of Medical Sciences, Ph.D.

HONORS:

1957 Graduated with Honors from Fordham University
1984 Recipient Golden Apple Teaching Award
1956 Recipient Kaiser-Permanente Award for Excellence in Teaching
1989 Nominee, Golden Apple Award--First and Second Year Medical Classes
1992 Recipient Golden Apple Teaching Award
1994 Recipient Golden Apple Teaching Award

FELLOWSHIPS AND APPOINTMENTS:

1958-1969 Teaching Assistant, Columbia University
1960-1965 U.S.P.H.S. Predoctoral Fellow
1965-1967 U.S.P.H.S. Postdoctoral Fellow
1966-1968 Instructor, Pharmacology, Cornell University Medical College
1968-1969 Assistant Professor, Pharmacology, Cornell University Medical College and
Cornell University Graduate School of Medical Sciences
1969-1972 Assistant Professor, Pharmacology, Georgetown University, Schools of
Medicine and Dentistry
1969-1972 Lecturer, Walter Reed Army Institute for Research
1971 Supervisory Pharmacologist (Consultant), Bureau of Occupational Safety and
Health

1972-1978 Associate Professor, Pharmacology, Georgetown University, Medical, Dental and Graduate Schools

1973-1975 Member, Advisory Committee on Neurology, Food and Drug Administration

1977-1980 Member, Faculty Senate, Georgetown University

1972-present Member (Ad Hoc), Several NIH Study Sections, Site Visits and Technical Merit Reviews

1979-1982 Curriculum Committee, Dental School

1977-1992 Member, Editorial Advisory Board, Journal of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics

1986-present Reviewer, New England Journal of Medicine
Guest Reviewer for Journal articles: Biochemical Pharmacology, Epilepsia, Neuropharmacology, Life Sciences, Canadian Journal of Physiology and Pharmacology, Muscle-Nerve, Epilepsy Research

1978-present Professor of Pharmacology, Georgetown University Medical, Dental and Graduate Schools

1978-present Hospital Pharmacy Formulary (P & T) Committee (Acting Chair 5/95 - 11/95)

1982-1985 Subcommittee for Scientific Merit Evaluation, Human Research Committee (Institutional Review Board)

1982-1988 Committee on Corporate Interface, Patents and Conflict of Interest Chairman - 7/1/85-7/1/88

1971-1979; 1981-1982 Consultant, Food and Drug Administration

1983-1988 Member, Committee on Students

1979-1980 Member, Committee for Evaluation of Anesthesiology Department

1984-1985 Member, Committee for Evaluation of Surgery Department

1979-1982 Course Director, Dental Pharmacology

1983-1986 Course Director, Medical Pharmacology

1983-present Education Committee, Medical School (Chair pre-clin. course directors 1994--)

1983-1984 Committee on Preclinical Curriculum

1983-1984 Committee on Academic Environment

1984-1986 Task Force for Teaching of Geriatrics in Medicine

1985-1986 Task Force on Instruction Evaluation

1986-1987 Task Force for Preclinical Teacher Evaluation (Chairman)

1984-present Member, Scientific Advisory Board, Taro Pharmaceuticals Ltd., Haifa, Israel

1984-present Consultant, United States Pharmacopeial Convention

1987-present Delegate, United States Pharmacopeial Convention

1984-1986 Member, Search Committee, Neurology Chairperson

1986-present Consultant, American Medical Association, Data Evaluation Project

1986-1987 Task Force for Curriculum Modification and Inventory, 2nd Year Medical School (Chairman)

1986-1988 Acting Chairman, Department of Pharmacology, Georgetown University Medical, Dental and Graduate Schools

1987-1988 Task Force for Tuition and Class Size

1988; 1995 Task Force LCME evaluation--faculty(1988) Curriculum (1995)

1988 Task Force (Chairman) Medical School Drug Abuse Policy Formulation

1988 Task Force--Selection Kaiser Permanente Award
1988-present Department Committee on Faculty Recruitment
1989-present Department Committee on Adjunct and Secondary Appointments (Chair)
1989-1990 Vice Chairman, Medical Center Committee on Scientific Fraud and Misconduct
1989-1991 Course Director: Fundamentals of Pharmacology
1989-1990 Member, Search Committee--Chair in Emergency Medicine
1989-1990 Member, Committee for the Evaluation of the Department of Physiology
1990-present Professor of Neurology
1990-present University Committee on Scientific Misconduct (1990-94, Chairman)
1991-present Medical Center Committee on Conflict of Interest
1990-1991 Course Director: Neurology & Neurosurgery Resident course in Advanced Concepts in Neuropharmacology
1991-present Course Director: Medical Pharmacology
1991-present Consultant (Pharmacology/Toxicology): Stedman's Medical Dictionary; Williams & Wilkins Publishers
1992-present Member, Library Committee; Georgetown University Medical Center
1993-present Member, Problem Based Learning Planning Committee.
1993-1995 President, Sigma Xi Research Society, Georgetown University Chapter
1995-present Secretary, Sigma Xi Research Society, Georgetown University Chapter
1995-present President, Amer. Assoc. Univ. Prof. Georgetown University Chapter
1995-present Member, Problem Based Learning Evaluation Committee

PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES; ELECTED TO MEMBERSHIP:

American Society for Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics
Rho Chi Society
Sigma Xi
A.A.A.S.
New York Academy of Sciences
Society for Experimental Biology and Medicine
American Epilepsy Society
Society for Neuroscience
Drug Information Association
International Brain Research Organization
American Chemical Society
American Assn. of University Professors
American College of Clinical Pharmacology (Chesapeake Chptr.)

GRANTS AND AWARDS:

3/67-6/69 Factors influencing the capacity of digitalis to induce cardiac rhythm disorders.
 New York heart Association [\$30,000]

1971-1974 Neuropharmacology of the heart. U.S.P.H.S. [\$95,000]

1971-1974 Pharmacology of nerve terminals. U.S.P.H.S. [\$105,000]

1/70-12/70 Effects of digitalis on spinal cord function. Washington Heart Association.
 [\$7500]

6/2-6/73 Anticonvulsant effects of diphenylbarbituric acid. NINDS. [\$5000]

3/74-3/76 Effects of anticonvulsant drugs on cerebellar function. U.S.P.H.S. [\$79,300]

4/76-8/80 Effects of anticonvulsant drugs on cerebellar function. Competitive Renewal.
 U.S.P.H.S. [\$96,744]

7/76-6/80 Effects of drugs on motor systems. U.S.P.H.S. [\$163,452]

10/82-9/85 Standardized model for spinal cord injury. NINCDS. [\$44,000--part of
 Program Project]

3/83 Anticonvulsant drug development program. International Biological Research
 Corporation. [indefinite period, \$3,300]

3/88-3/91 Influence of sublethal exposure to Soman on neurologic cardiovascular,
 respiratory and enzymatic function. U.S. Army Research and
 Development Command. [\$424,400] Co-principal Investigator

7/95 Development of novel anticonvulsant and muscle relaxant comounds : with
 Darryl Abernethy, M.D. Ph.D. Taro Pharmaceuticals \$ 12,500 indefinate
 period.

INVITED PRESENTATIONS, SEMINARS AND SYMPOSIA

<u>DATE</u>	<u>TITLE</u>	<u>HOST AND PLACE</u>
May 1968	The influence of anticonvulsant drugs on motor nerve terminals	Epilepsy Branch, NIH, Salt Lake City, UT
Nov. 1968	The nervous system as a site of action for antiarrhythmic and antiarrhythmogenic drugs	Cardiovascular Research Lab., NIH, Bethesda, MD
Dec. 1968	The influence of diphenylhydantoin on neuromuscular function	Pharmacology Dept., Univ. of Texas Sch. of Med., Galveston, TX
June, 1969	Stabilization of motor nerve endings by diphenylhydantoin	Neurology Dept., Cornell Univ. Sch. of Medicine, New York, NY
March, 1972	The neuropharmacology of anti-epileptic drugs	Pharmacology Dept., Med. Col. of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA
Sept. 1972	Neural control of cardiac function: implications for antiarrhythmic drug actions	Dept. of Pharmacology, Howard Univ. Med. School, Washington, DC
Feb. 1973	Anticonvulsant properties of diphenylbarbituric acid in the mouse	Epilepsy Branch, NIH, Bethesda, MD
Feb. 1976	The influence of phenytoin on sensorimotor function and its relation to treatment in spasticity	Neurology Dept., Cornell Univ. Sch. of Medicine, New York, NY
March, 1976	The use of phenytoin and chlorpromazine in the treatment of spasticity	Neurology Department, Mt. Sinai School of Med., New York, NY
May, 1976	Novel pharmacologic approaches in the treatment of spasticity	Burke Rehabilitation Center, Cornell Med. College, Westchester, NY
May, 1977	Phenytoin Revisited; Symposium Presentation	Pharmacology Dept., Georgetown Univ., Med. Sch., Washington, DC

June, 1977	The influence of phenytoin on experimental hypertonus in the cat; implications for treatment of spasticity	Physiol. & Pharmacol. Dept., Duke Univ. Sch. of Med., Durham, NC
June, 1977	The use of dilantin, with and without thorazine in humans with spasticity	Parke-Davis & Company, Ann Arbor, MI
Dec. 1977	The pharmacologic management of spasticity	Rehabilitation & Physical Therapy Dept., Suburban Hosp., Bethesda, MD
March 1978	The influence of phenytoin on the muscle spindle and its relation to hypertonus in man	Neurology Dept., Cornell Univ. Sch. of Med., New York, NY
Nov. 1978	The actions of phenytoin and chlorpromazine in motor function in cats and humans	Pharmacology Dept., Univ. of West Virginia Sch. of Med., Morgantown, WV
Dec. 1978	Phenytoin's actions on somato-sensory systems	Pharmacology Dept., Cornell Univ. Sch. of Med., New York, NY
Aug. 1979	Effects of anticonvulsants on motor function: implications for mechanisms of action, drug intoxication, anticonvulsant screening procedures and new therapies in spasticity	NIH & ASPET, Portland, OR
Dec. 1979	Pharmacokinetics of anticonvulsant drugs in man with specific reference to toxicity	Neurology Dept., Children's Hosp., Washington, DC
Jan. 1980	Phenytoin as a muscle relaxant in hypertonic disorders	Warner-Lambert Corp., Morris Plains, NJ
June, 1980	New approaches in muscle spasticity	Univ. of Michigan and Warner-Lambert Corp., Ann Arbor, MI
Oct. 1980	Phenytoin action on nerve and muscle	Neurology Dept., Georgetown Univ. Hosp., Washington, DC

May, 1981	The muscle spindle as a target for the actions of phenytoin	Pharmacology Dept., Howard Univ., Washington, DC
Oct. 1981	The effects of phenytoin on sensory and motor systems in the cat	Pharmacology Dept., Univ. of Pennsylvania Col. of Med., Hershey, PA
June, 1984	The effects of phenytoin and chlorpromazine to produce hypotonia in the cat and man	A.H. Robins Pharmaceuticals, Richmond, VA
Aug. 1984	Efficacy of phenytoin and calcium antagonists on organophosphate poisoning	U.S. Army, Chemical & Biological Defense Division, Aberdeen, MD
Oct. 1984	Experimental preclinical and clinical studies on muscle hypertonus of central nervous system origin	Veterans Administration Hosp., Washington, DC
April 1985	Update on the use of newer analgesic agents	Dental Study Group of the Washington Metropolitan Area, Washington, DC
April 1985	Muscle relaxant properties of phenytoin in the cat and man	Dept. of Neurology, Univ. of Indiana Sch. of Med., Indianapolis, IN
April 1985	The role of phenytoin and calcium blockers in organophosphate poisoning	Dept. of Pharmacology, Univ of Indiana Sch. of Med., Indianapolis, IN
Feb. 1986	Phenytoin and calcium blockers prevent organophosphate toxicity and enhance protection by atropine and 2-PAM	A.H. Robins Pharmaceuticals, Richmond, VA
May 1986	Pharmacokinetic principles: uptake and distribution of anesthetic drugs and adjuncts to anesthesia	Dept. of Anesthesiology, The Fairfax Hospital, Fairfax, VA
Nov. 1988	Pharmacologic bases for muscle relaxation; relationships to motor systems	Sterling-Winthrop Research Institute, Rensselaer, NY

Mar. 1989	Pharmacokinetic factors in determining serum levels of antiepileptic drugs	Dept. of Neurology, Georgetown Univ. Hosp., Washington, DC
May 1989	Pharmacokinetic factors in drug distribution	Dept. of Neonatology, Columbia Hosp. for Women, Washington, DC
June 1990	Protective effects of phenytoin and calcium blockers on organophosphate induced toxicity	Dept. of Pharmacology, Goergetown University Med. Sch., Washington, DC
Mar. 1991	The pharmacology of anxiety	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association, Advanced Course
Apr. 1991	Effects of phenytoin and calcium blockers on fasciculations and toxicity produced by anticholinesterase drugs	Dept. of Neurology, Georgetown Univ. Med. Ctr., Washington, DC
Apr. 1995	Anticonvulsant Barbiturates: New Fruit from an Old Tree	Div. Clinical Pharmacology; Georgetown University Med. Ctr.
Nov. 1995	Drug Development of New Anti-convulsant Barbiturates	Dept. of Neurology, Veterans Admin. Hosp. Washington, D.C.

BIBLIOGRAPHY
ARTHUR RAINES

PUBLICATIONS:

Raines, A.: The influence of stress on adrenocortical function in the rat. Masters Dissertation. Columbia University, 1960.

Raines, A.: Effects of diphenylhydantoin on post-tetanic alterations in the terminals of dorsal root fibers and motor nerves. Ph.D. Dissertation. Cornell University, 1965.

Raines, A. and F.G. Standaert: Pre- and post-junctional effects of diphenylhydantoin at the cat soleus neuromuscular junction. *J. Pharmacol.*, 153: 361-366. 1966.

Raines, A. and F.G. Standaert: An effect of diphenylhydantoin on post-tetanic hyperpolarization of intramedullary nerve terminals. *J. Pharmacol.*, 156: 591-597, 1967.

Raines, A., B. Levitt and F.G. Standaert: The effect of spinal section on ventricular rhythm disorders induced by ouabain. *Arch. Internat. de Pharmacodyn. et de Therap.* 170: 485-490, 1967.

Raines, A. and B. Levitt: The failure of diphenylhydantoin to influence the beta-adrenergic receptor of the heart. *Arch. Internat. de Pharmacodyn. et de Therap.* 172: 432-441, 1968.

Raines, A., D. Moros and B. Levitt: The effect of guanethidine on ouabain-induced ventricular arrhythmia in the cat. *Arch. Internat. de Pharmacodyn. et de Therap.* 174: 373-377, 1968.

Levitt, B., A. Raines, Y.J. Sohn and F.G. Standaert: Sleep regimen in myocardial infarction (Letter). *Lancet*, 1: 1308-1309, 1968.

Raines, A. and F.G. Standaert: Effects of anticonvulsant drugs on nerve terminals. *Epilepsia*, 10: 211-222, 1969.

Raines, A.: Effects of tetanization on transmitter dynamics (Discussion). *Epilepsia* 10: 206-209, 1969.

Standaert, F.G., B. Levitt, J. Roberts and A. Raines: Antagonism of ventricular arrhythmias induced by digitalis -- a neural phenomenon. *Europ. J. Pharmacol.* 6: 209-216, 1969.

Levitt, B., A. Raines, D. Moros and F.G. Standaert: The capacity of N-isopropyl-p-nitrophenylethanolamine (INPEA) to influence the course of ouabain-induced cardiotoxicity in the cat. *Europ. J. Pharmacol.*, 6: 217-222, 1969.

Sohn, Y.J., A. Raines, F.G. Standaert and B. Levitt: The effect of diphenylthiohydantoin on digitalis-induced cardiac arrhythmia. *Arch. Internat. de Pharmacodyn. et de Therap.* 179: 434-441, 1969.

Levitt, B., A. Raines, Y.J. Sohn, F.G. Standaert and J.W. Hirshfield, Jr.: The nervous system as a site of action for digitalis and antiarrhythmic drugs. *Mount Sinai J. Med.* 37: 227-240, 1970.

Verebely, K., H. Kutt, Y.J. Sohn, B. Levitt and A. Raines: Uptake and distribution of diphenylthiohydantoin (DPTH). *Europ. J. Pharmacol.* 10: 106-110, 1970.

Sohn, Y.J., A. Raines and B. Levitt: Respiratory actions of the cardiac glycoside, ouabain. *Europ. J. Pharmacol.* 12: 19-23. 1970.

Raines, A., B. Levitt, F.G. Standaert and Y.J. Sohn: The influence of sympathetic nervous activity on the antiarrhythmic efficacy of diphenylhydantoin. *Europ. J. Pharmacol.* 11: 293-297, 1970.

Sohn, Y.J., B. Levitt and A. Raines: Anticonvulsant properties of diphenylthiohydantoin. *Arch. Internat. de Pharmacodyn. et de Therap.* 188: 284-289, 1970.

Raines, A., Y.J. Sohn and B. Levitt: Spinal excitatory and depressant effects of sodium diphenylthiohydantoinate. *J. Pharmacol.* 177: 350-359. 1971.

Hirshfield, J.W., Y.J. Sohn, A. Raines and B. Levitt: Action of propranolol on atrioventricular conduction in the digitalis-intoxicated heart. *Arch. Internat. de Pharmacodyn et de Therap.* 192: 338-346. 1971.

Gillis, R.A., A. Raines, Y.J. Sohn, B. Levitt and F.G. Standaert: Neuroexcitatory effects of digitalis and their role in the development of cardiac arrhythmias. *J. Pharmacol.* 183: 154-168, 1972.

Sohn, Y.J., A. Raines and B. Levitt: The influence of N-isopropyl-p-nitrophenylethanolamine (INPEA) on cardiotoxicity produced by digitoxin and digoxin. *Arch. Internat. de Pharmacodyn. et de Therap.* 201: 182-188, 1973.

Levitt, B., N. Cagin, J. Somberg, H. Bounous, T. Mittag and A. Raines: Alteration of the effects of distribution of ouabain by spinal cord transection in the cat. *J. Pharmacol.* 185: 24-28, 1973.

Gillis, R.A. and A. Raines: A comparison of the cardiovascular effects of diphenylthiohydantoin and diphenylhydantoin. *Europ. J. Pharmacol.* 23: 13-18, 1973.

Raines, A., J.M. Niner and D.G. Pace: A comparison of the anticonvulsant neurotoxic and lethal effects of diphenylbarbituric acid, phenobarbital and diphenylhydantoin in the mouse. *J. Pharmacol.* 186: 315-322, 1973.

Osterberg, R.E. and A. Raines: Changes in spinal cord neural mechanism associated with digitalis administration. *J. Pharmacol.* 187: 246-259, 1973.

Gillis, R.A., F.H. Levine, H. Thibodeaux, A. Raines and F.G. Standaert: A comparison of methyllidocaine and lidocaine on arrhythmias produced by coronary occlusion in the dog. *Circulation* 47: 697-703, 1973.

Cagin, N.A., J. Somberg, H. Bounous, T. Mittag, A. Raines and B. Levitt: The influence of spinal cord transection on the capacity of digitoxin to induce cardiototoxicity. *Arch. Internat. de Pharmacodyn. et de Therap.* 207: 340-347, 1974.

Cagin, N., E.E. Freeman, J. Somberg, H. Bounous, T. Mittag, A. Raines and B. Levitt: A comparison of the in vivo and in vitro actions of ouabain to produce cardiac arrhythmia. *Arch. Internat. de Pharmacodyn. et de Therap.* 207: 162-169, 1974.

Anderson, R.J. and A. Raines: Selective diphenylhydantoin suppression of auditory evoked potentials in the cat cerebellar cortex. *Neuropharmacology* 13: 749-754, 1974.

Gillis, R.A., D.E. Evans, A. Raines and B. Levitt: Sleep and ventricular premature beats (Letter to the Editor). *Circulation* 48: 691, 1974.

Anderson, R.J. and A. Raines: Suppression by diphenylhydantoin of afferent discharges arising in muscle spindles of the triceps surae of the cat. *J. Pharmacol.* 191: 290-299, 1974.

Raines, A., I. Baumel, B.B. Gallagher and J.M. Niner: The effects of 5,5-diphenyl-barbituric acid on experimental seizures in rats: correlation between plasma and brain concentrations and anticonvulsant activity. *Epilepsia* 16: 575-581, 1975.

Raines, A. and J.M. Niner: Blockade of a sympathetic nervous system reflex by diphenylhydantoin. *Neuropharmacology* 14: 61-66, 1975.

Raines, A. and K.L. Dretchen: Neuroexcitatory and depressant effects of penicillin at the cat soleus neuromuscular junction. *Epilepsia* 16: 469-475, 1975.

Anderson, R.J. and A. Raines: Suppression of cerebellar evoked potentials by a peripheral action of diphenylhydantoin. Arch. Internat. de Pharmacodyn. et de Therap. 218: 144-155, 1975.

Anderson, R.J. and A. Raines: Suppression of decerebrate rigidity by phenytoin and chlorpromazine. Neurology 26: 858-862, 1976.

Raines, A. and R.J. Anderson: The effects of acute cerebellectomy on maximal electroshock seizures and the anticonvulsant efficacy of diazepam in the rat. Epilepsia 17: 177-182, 1976.

Raines, A., C.J. Helke, M.J. Iadarola, L.W. Britton and R.J. Anderson: Blockade of the tonic hindlimb extensor component of maximal electroshock and pentylenetetrazol-induced seizures by drugs acting on muscle and muscle spindle systems. Epilepsia 17: 395-402, 1976.

Cagin, N.A., J.C. Somberg, H. Bounous, T. Mittag, A. Raines and B. Levitt: Ouabain cardiotoxicity, a reassessment of methodology. Arch. Internat. de Pharmacodyn. et de Therap. 224: 230-238, 1976.

Raines, A.: Phenytoin Revisited. Epilepsia 18: 297-298. 1977.

Dretchen, K., F.G. Standaert and A. Raines: Effects of phenytoin on the cyclic nucleotide system in the motor nerve terminal. Epilepsia 18: 337-348, 1977.

Hershkowitz, N. and A. Raines: Effects of carbamazepine on muscle spindle discharges. J. Pharmacol 204: 581-591, 1978.

Helke, C.J. and A. Raines: Antiextensor effects of 3, 3-diphenylpropylamine in the mouse. Europ. J. Pharmacol. 48: 231-235, 1978.

Cagin, N., J. Somberg, E. Freeman, H. Bounous, A. Raines and B. Levitt: The influence of heart rate on ouabain-cardiotoxicity in cats with spinal cord transection. Europ. J. Pharmacol. 50: 69-74, 1978.

Hershkowitz, N., K.L. Dretchen and A. Raines: Carbamazepine suppression of post-tetanic potentiation at the neuromuscular junction. J. Pharmacol. 207: 810-816, 1978.

Spinola, S.M., M.P. Lilly, T.M. Mahany and A. Raines: The effects of phenytoin and lidocaine on a proprioceptor of the cockroach, Blaberus discoidalis: A simple method for discriminating between inhibitors of sensory receptor and axonal events. J. Pharmacol. 210: 289-294, 1979.

Raines, A., G.J. Blake, B. Richardson and M.A. Gilbert: Differential selectivity of several barbiturates on experimental seizures and neurotoxicity. *Epilepsia* 20: 105-113, 1979.

Iadarola, M.J., A. Raines and K. Gale: Differential effects of n-dipropylacetate and amino-oxyacetic acid on alpha-aminobutyric acid levels in discrete areas of rat brain. *J. Neurochem.* 33: 1119-1123, 1979.

Raines, A., R.J. Anderson, S.L. Cohan and N. Hershkowitz: Effects of anticonvulsants on motor function: Implications for mechanisms of action, drug intoxication, anticonvulsant screening procedures and new therapies in spasticity. Symposium, Portland, Oregon, August 1979.

Cohan, S.L., A. Raines, J. Panagakos and P. Armitage: Phenytoin and chlorpromazine in the treatment of spasticity. *Arch. Neurol.* 37: 360-364, 1980.

Hershkowitz, N., T.M. Mahany and A. Raines: Effects of carbamazepine on muscle tone in the decerebrate cat. *J. Pharmacol.* 224: 473-481, 1983.

Dretchen, K.L. and A. Raines: Nitrendipine and skeletal muscle contractility and a model of spasticity. Nitrendipine, ed., A. Scriabine *et al.* Urban and Schwartzenberg, Baltimore, pp. 387-395, 1984.

Raines, A., T.M. Mahany, L. Baizer, S. Swope and N. Hershkowitz: Description and analysis of the myotonolytic effects of phenytoin in the decerebrate cat: implications for potential utility of phenytoin in spastic disorders. *J. Pharmacol.* 232: 283-294, 1985.

Zavadil, A.P., K.L. Dretchen and A. Raines: Diphenylbarbituric acid: its effects on spinal and neuromuscular function. *Epilepsia* 26: 158-166, 1985.

Dretchen, K.L., A.M. Bowles and A. Raines: Protection by phenytoin and calcium channel blocking agents against the toxicity of diisopropylfluorophosphate. *Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol.* 83: 584-589, 1986.

Raines, A.: Centrally acting muscle relaxants. Chapter 9.2 in Pharmacology in Medicine: Principles and Practice, Ed. S.N. Pradhan, R.P. Maickel and S.N. Dutta. S.P. Press International, Bethesda, MD, 184-188, 1986.

Raines, A.: Antiepileptic agents. Chapter 11.4 in Pharmacology in Medicine: Principles and Practice, Ed. S.N. Pradhan, R.P. Maickel and S. N. Dutta. S.P. Press International, Bethesda, MD, 300-315, 1986.

Raines, A., K.L. Dretchen, K. Marx and J.R. Wrathall: Spinal cord contusion in the rat: Somatosensory evoked potentials as a function of graded injury. *J. Neurotrauma*. 5: 61-70, 1988.

Raines, A., T.R. Henderson and K.L. Dretchen: Effects of calcium channel blocking agents on neostigmine-induced fasciculations. *Europ. J. Pharmacol.* 173: 11-17, 1989.

Raines, A., T.R. Henderson, E.A. Swinyard and K.L. Dretchen: Comparison of midazolam and diazepam by the intramuscular route for the control of seizures in a mouse model of status epilepticus. *Epilepsia*. 31: 313-317, 1990.

Dretchen, K.L., T.R. Henderson and A. Raines: Effects of calcium channel blockers on organophosphate toxicity. In: Clinical & Experimental Toxicology of Organophosphates and Carbamates. Ed. B. Ballantyne and T.C. Mars. Butterworth-Heinemann; Oxford, UK., 1992, Part 8; Chapt. 54, pp 587-595.

Raines, A.: Antiepileptic and Antiparkinson Drugs. Chapter 22 in: Basic Pharmacology in Medicine. Eds. J.R. DiPalma, G.J. Gregorio, E.J. Barbieri and A.P. Ferko. Fourth Edition. Medical Surveillance Inc. West Chester PA 1994; pp 303-318

Raines, A. : Antianxiety and Hypnotic Agents; Textbook Chapter Submitted 1995
Molecular and Cellular Pharmacology, Drug Abuse and Toxicology. Ed. E. Bittar
Publisher: JAI Press, Greenwich, CT.

ABSTRACTS:

Parisi, A.F. and A. Raines: Diphenylhydantoin suppression of repetitive activity generated in nerve endings. *Fed. Proc.* 22: 390, 1963.

Raines, A.: Diphenylhydantoin suppression of post-tetanic hyperpolarization in nerve terminals of dorsal root fibers. *Pharmacologist* 7: 142, 1965.

Levitt, B., A. Raines, J. Roberts and F.G. Standaert: Antagonism of digitalis arrhythmia, a neural phenomenon. *Fed. Proc.* 26: 402, 1967.

Raines, A., B. Levitt and F.G. Standaert: Factors influencing diphenylhydantoin antagonism of ouabain-induced ventricular arrhythmia in the cat. *Pharmacologist* 9: 237, 1967.

Levitt, B., A. Raines, D. Moros and F.G. Standaert: Antagonism of ouabain-induced ventricular tachycardia (VT) and death by large doses of N-isopropyl-p-nitrophenylethanamine (INPEA) in the cat. *Fed. Proc.* 27: 3348, 1968.

Sohn, Y.J., A. Raines, F.G. Standaert and B. Levitt: Antiarrhythmic properties of sodium 5,5-diphenyl-2-thiohydantoin (DPTH). *Pharmacologist* 10: 221, 1968.

Hirshfield, J.W., Jr., A. Raines, Y.J. Sohn and B. Levitt: Effects of propranolol on ouabain-induced atrioventricular conduction (AVC) defects. *Fed. Proc.* 28: 477, 1969.

Verebely, K., H.Kutt, Y.J. Sohn, B. Levitt and A. Raines: Distribution of 5,5-diphenyl-2-thiohydantoin (DPTH). *Pharmacologist* 11: 281, 1969.

Gillis, R.A., B. Levitt, A. Raines, Y.J. Sohn and F.G. Standaert: Effect of ouabain on sympathetic, vagus and phrenic nerve activity. *Pharmacologist* 11: 244, 1969.

Sohn, Y.J., R.A. Gillis, A. Raines and B. Levitt: Digitalis-induced changes in respiratory function. *Pharmacologist* 11: 245, 1969.

Raines, A., Y.J. Sohn and B. Levitt: Effects of 5,5-diphenyl-2-thiohydantoin in the cat spinal cord. *Pharmacologist* 11: 265, 1969.

Sohn, Y.J., B. Levitt, R.A. Gillis and A. Raines: Propranolol blockade of ouabain-induced respiratory stimulation. *Fed. Proc.* 29: 740, 1970.

Levitt, B., R.A. Gillis, J. Roberts and A. Raines: Influences of the cardiac vagus nerves on the cardiotoxicity of acetylstrophathanthidin (AcS), ouabain (O) and digitoxin (D). *Pharmacologist* 12: 304, 1970.

Oppenheim, W. and A. Raines: Antiarrhythmic effects of methyllidocaine (ML).
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